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## Projecting The Adjective Kennedy Christopher

**doctor of philosophy the requirements for ... - chris kennedy** - projecting the adjective: the syntax and semantics of gradability and comparison a dissertation submitted in partial satisfaction of the requirements for the degree of doctor of philosophy in linguistics by christopher kennedy september 1997 the dissertation of christopher kennedy is approved: \_\_\_\_\_ donka farkas, co-chair **2 projecting the adjective - chris kennedy** - 2 projecting the adjective this chapter motivates and develops a semantic analysis of gradable adjectives as measure functions: functions from objects to degrees. i argue that propositions in which the main predicate is headed by a gradable adjective  $\phi$  have three primary semantic constituents: a reference value **in this issue - researchgate** - projecting the adjective. the syntax and semantics of gradability and comparison by chris kennedy reviewed by petra hendriks 11 prosodic words by sharon peperkamp reviewed by caroline wiltshire 15 **analyzing the rhetoric of jfk's inaugural address** - prepared by the department of education and public programs, john f. kennedy presidential library and museum poetry and power: john f. kennedy's inaugural address on january 20, 1961 a clerk of the u.s. supreme court held the large fitzgerald family bible as john f. kennedy took the oath of office to become the nation's 35th president ... **the cognitive roots of adjectival meaning - home: zas berlin** - the cognitive roots of adjectival meaning michael glanzberg northwestern university in this paper, i illustrate a way that work in cognitive psychology can fruitfully interact with truth-conditional semantics. a widely held view takes the meanings of gradable adjectives to be measure functions (e.g. bartsch & vennemann, 1973; kennedy, 1997), which **syntax of chinese bi-comparatives** - a prepositional complementizer projecting a self-completed clause (hsing 2003, chung 2006), a preverbal adjunct in the wake of liu (1996). following abney (1987), kennedy (1997), kennedy & merchant (1997), it is suggested that a gradable adjective projects an extended functional structure degp headed by a **course description - mit opencourseware** - course description this seminar will investigate the expression of gradability, comparison and degree in natural ... the semantics of grading and degree kennedy 1999, pp. 3-57; (sapir 1944) ... kennedy, christopher. 1999. projecting the adjective: the syntax and semantics of grad- **verbal gradability and degree arguments in verbs curt ...** - pos, which asserts that the degree to which the property denoted by the adjective holds meets or exceeds a contextually determined standard (kennedy, 1999; kennedy & mcnally, 2005). the pos morpheme is realized as a degree head, projecting a degp structure over the ap. verbs are not often argued to carry degree **on the semantics of the izyoo-comparative synopsis.** - degree and a value of a contextual standard (kennedy 1999, hayashishita 2007), i propose that they are calculated proportionally within a comparison class, and show that this proposal gives a unified account for facts newly reported here. the izyoo-comparative as a cod. kennedy (1999) notes two semantic properties that distinguish **measurement of degrees: the syntax and semantics of ...** - measurement of degrees: the syntax and semantics of comparative deletion 1. introduction: one important issue in the syntax-semantics interface is how and how much the syntactic representation reflects a semantic interpretation. to this end, this paper investigates the **the syntax of bi comparatives in mandarin: a first look** - plc36 university of pennsylvania march 23-25, 2012 chinese has clausal comparatives: a first look at the syntax of bi-comparatives in mandarin xin zhao xinz@usc department of linguistics, university of southern california **modifiers of modal auxiliaries: new sources for ordering** - modifiers of modal auxiliaries: new sources for ordering peter klecha university of chicago modifiers of modal auxiliaries (mmas) like easily,<sup>1</sup> which seem to have the effect of strengthening or intensifying a modal, have not yet been given a compositional account. **the degree functions of negative adjectives - springer** - kennedy 2001). second, cross-polar comparisons like the ostrich is taller than the chicken is short are infelicitous (kennedy 1999, 2001). the inverse cross-polar comparison, the degree functions of negative adjectives 143 123 **mood in comparatives at syntax-semantics interface puzzle** - mood in comparatives at syntax-semantics interface puzzle: ... conclusion by positing distinct operations for pure and rhetorical comparatives at syntax-semantics interface, the current proposal predicts systematic asymmetries between two modes of ... kennedy,c. 1997. projecting the adjective, ph.d. thesis. klein,e. 1980. a semantics for ... **adjectives, conjunction, and anaphora** - adjectives is that they denote measure functions (kennedy 1999). but as bale 2007 pointed out, conjoined adjectives are problematic for this view. he, schwarz 2010, schwarzschild 2013, and have wrestled with the thorny issue of how to conjoin adjectival scales in ways that ultimately bear on the nature of degrees. **syntax seminar: comparatives - university of chicago** - kennedy, christopher. 2002. comparative deletion and optimality in syntax. natural language and linguistic theory 20: 553-621. kennedy, christopher and jason merchant. 2000. attributive comparative deletion. natural language and linguistic theory 18:89-146. lechner, winfried. 1998. comparatives and dp-structure. phd thesis, university of **bibliography on comparatives - uni-tuebingen** - kennedy, chris. 2005. parameters of comparison ms. kennedy, chris. to appear. vagueness and grammar: the semantics of realtive and absolute gradable adjectives. linguistics and philosophy. kennedy, christoph. 1997a. comparison and polar opposition proceedings of salt 7. kennedy, christopher. 1997b. projecting the adjective: the syntax and se- **johns hopkins university - kriegler hall, homewood campus ...** - johns hopkins university - kriegler hall, homewood campus (410-516-5250/office phone) ... johns hopkins university - kriegler hall, homewood campus (410-516-5250/office phone) department of cognitive science ...

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projecting the adjective: the syntax and semantics of gradability and comparison. doctoral dissertation, uc **antonymy and evaluativity - linguistics.ucla** - kennedy, 1999, a.o.). they encode evaluativity in a null operator 'pos,' whose distribution is incompatible with degree morphology because pos binds the degree variable, making it unable to be saturated (by an mp) or bound (by a degree quanti er). however, it's wrong to assume that evaluativity occurs only in the absence of degree **scales in extremeness - crissp** - on the context (kennedy & mcnally, 2005; kennedy, 2007). a consequence of the present study is that ideophones can be analyzed in terms of the ontology of degrees and that their sensational flavour is due to the availability of a 'extreme' standard that is also found in extreme adjectives (e.g. gorgeous, fantastic). **ignorance and polarity sensitivity in modified numerals and ...** - modified numerals: two routes to ignorance. ms. kennedy, c. (1997). projecting the adjective. the syntax and semantics of gradability and comparison. phd thesis. mihoc, t. and davidson, k. (2017). testing a ppi analysis of superlative-modified numerals. talk at xprag 7. created date: **event quanti cation with adjectives alexis wellwood ...** - on the compositional nature of stativity kennedy 1999 projecting the adjective kratzer 2005 building resultatives larson 2003 time and event measure link 1983. mourelatos 1978 events, processes, and states mcnally 1993 adjunct predicates and the individual/stage distinction parsons 1990. **gradability - astro.temple** - christopher kennedy: "a defining characteristic of gradable adjectives is that there is some gradient property associated with their meaning with respect to which the [individuals] in their domains can be ordered." (projecting the adjective, garland, 1999, 4) **some degree modifiers are standard fixers and context ...** - some degree modifiers are standard fixers and context manipulators in one: an experimental investigation of very gradable predicates can be characterized either as context-sensitive properties (klein 1980), which are true of an individual with relation to a context, or as relations between individuals and **bibliography on antonymy and related issues** - kennedy, christopher. 1999a. gradable adjectives denote measure functions, not partial functions. studies in the linguistic sciences 29: 65-80. kennedy, christopher. 1999b. projecting the adjective: the syntax and semantics of gradability and comparison. new york: garland. kennedy, christopher. 2001a. on the monotonicity of polar adjectives. **ba cl pass - glowlinguistics** - the pos-marker analysis (sybesma 1999; kennedy 1999) is challenged by the fact that in the absence of a degree word, examples like (6a) encode pos, but the construction rejects hen, as seen in (6b). my account of (6b) is that the measure phrase specifies a value denoted by the adjective and thus the whole phrase may not be selected by hen (pace ... **adjectives and adverbs - droppdf** - adjectives and adverbs, whose primary functions are modificational rather than predicational, raise interesting challenges for specifying the nature of the interfaces between syntax, lexical and phrasal semantics, and discourse. the eleven chapters commissioned by louise mcnally and chris kennedy for the **extending a natural language proof theory: on ordinary ...** - vision synthetic logic ordinary comparatives references extending a natural language proof theory: on ordinary comparatives alex djalali djalali@stanford **features restricting ad-hoc kind formation** - features restricting ad-hoc kind formation . german so ('such'/'like this') is one of a class of demonstratives found in various languages servthat e as modifiers of quality and/or manner and/or degree, cf (1a-c). these expressions pose the question of **the alternatives of bare and modified numerals** - the alternatives of bare and modified numerals teodora mihoc, harvard university,tmihoc@fas.harvard introduction. a lot has been written on bare numerals (bns), comparative-modified numerals **ser and estar: back to aspect goals distinction in spanish ...** - merged in (spec,prepp), right above the ap. the adjective remains non-gradable up until this point. for the degp, we follow the standard semantic analysis in kennedy (1997, heim 2000), where g is the gradable adjective meaning, d is the standard value, and r is the relation introduced by the degree morpheme. the semantics of degp are ... **the development of a uniquely american identity (1790-1860)** - the development of a uniquely american identity (1790-1860): defining elements of art, architecture, changes in transportation, economic developments, immigration, migration, religion, reform movements, science, and literature in early united states history a lesson for 11th grade united states/apus history students steve schmidt lowell high ... **the epenthetic consonant in west-germanic diminutives is ...** - the epenthetic consonant in west-germanic diminutives is syntactic 1. summary epenthetic consonants (ecs) are in se phonological, typological work suggests that they may have a syntactic role as well (zygis 2010). **a deletion solution to the sloppy ellipsis puzzle - citeseerx** - 1 linguistic society of america 75th annual meeting boston, january 2004 a deletion solution to the sloppy ellipsis puzzle jason merchant, university of chicago, merchant@uchicago 1 the sloppy ellipsis puzzle and why it's a problem **atsushi oho and masahiro yamada (rutgers university, jsps ...** - atsushi oho and masahiro yamada (rutgers university, jsps/kyoto university/rutgers university) aoho@edentgers, myamada@ling.bunoto-u a japanese salad-salad paper english contrastive reduplication like salad-salad is known to give a variety of meanings such as 'typical' or 'literal' (horn 1993, ghomeshi, jackendoff, rosen and russell 2004). **equatives in turkish - two cognitive strategies across ...** - classes. degree-based analyses (e.g., bierwisch 1987, kennedy 1999) focus on equatives built from gradable adjectives as in (1a), which are inherently scalar. they are not suited to handle the nominal and verbal cases in (1b, c), since nouns and verbs in english are mainly non-scalar. **percentages, relational degrees, and degree constructions** - percentages, relational degrees, and degree constructions adam gobeski and marcin morzycki michigan state university a typical (though certainly not universal) assumption is that comparatives

and equatives are closely related, differing chiefly in whether their degree relation permits identity (essentially, >vs). this talk examines a curious ... **topics in semantics: the semantics of degree** - topics in semantics: the semantics of degree irene heim (heim@mit) chris kennedy (cdk@mit) office: e39-234 office: e39-312 phone: 253-2565 phone: 258-8056 course description this seminar will investigate the expression of gradability, comparison and degree in natural language. **similarity-based classification carla umbach & helmar gust** - similarity-based classification carla umbach & helmar gust classification of objects can be expressed linguistically in basically two ways, either by ascribing a (nominal or verbal) predicate to the object, or by comparing the object to some other entity that is already known to the addressee. **ae 0422 a la leçon se déroule en anglais. elle est suivie ...** - degree construction is a construction formed out of an adjective and a degree morpheme - an element of {er/more, less, as, too, enough, so, how, ...}." christopher kennedy, projecting the adjective: the syntax and semantics of gradability and comparison, london: routledge, 1999, p. xiv. discuss. **the scalar source of stative passives - hum.uu** - kennedy and levin (2008)'s null degree head pos, which introduces the standard of comparison for the predicate in the context of the utterance. this proposed approach to stativization accommodates both cos and it verbs: although the source of the degree argument in it and cos verbs differs, these verbs are of the same semantic type **from the director's desk - calcasieu parish public schools** - from the director's desk by charles adkins . lake charles boston academy of learning . 1509 enterprise boulevard . ... elementary, kennedy elementary, and gillis elementary. ... adjective comparisons, they looked up facts on whales. **movie reviews: do words add up to a sentiment? - rug** - movie reviews: do words add up to a sentiment? richard berendsen september 14, 2010 ... kennedy & inkpen (2006) also work on this dataset with support vector machines. they, too, use support vector machines with binary unigram fea- ... around an adjective, e.g. 'beautiful'. for each adjective in the lexicon, the **archaeopodagrion armatum sp. nov. from ecuador (odonata ...** - archaeopodagrion armatum sp. nov. from ecuador point. mesostigmal laminae hidden by large hind lobes of pthx. posthumeral stripe faint brown, rest of side of pterothorax green-tan. femur tan with a series of small, light gray dorsal spots. abdomen: s8 without vulvar spine; s10 about 0.4 times length of s9. cercus coniform. **legacy image - scan to pdf - nasa** - augments man by projecting his manipulatory and pedipulatory capabilities across distance and through physical barriers into hostile environments. a manipulator that fabricates radioactive fuel in a hot cell is a teleoperator because it transmits man's dexterity through the hot-cell wall into the lethal environment. **sessions 2014 et 2015 leçon option c linguistique** - agrégation externe d'anglais - sessions 2014 et 2015 épreuves d'admission - leçon option c - linguistique l'expression du degré bibliographie minimale huddleston, r. & g. k. pullum, the cambridge grammar of the english language. cambridge: cup, 2002. **weegee and warhol: voyeurism, shock and the discourse on ...** - kennedy, were all photographed by weegee around this time (figure 1). but if wee gee was fascinated by warhol's ... "a kind of "peinture noir" in the sense that the adjective is applied to the "film noir" of the 1940s and early 1950s: a stark, disabused, pessimistic vision of american ... projecting onto hidden performers or stars. weegee's ...

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